**Grammar Unit 3 Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

You will be asked to know everything from Unit 1, 2 and:

* Sentence patterns 1-4
* Action verbs (trans and intrans)
* Direct Objects
* Indirect Objects
* Identify prepositions, object of the preposition
* Basically-subject, verb, modifier, direct object, indirect object, object of the preposition

You should also know **THESE TIPS AND RULES**:

* *A direct object follows an action*
* *A direct object completes the action of the action verb*
* *A direct object answers the questions whom or what*
* *A direct object is always a non or pronoun*
* *Not all action verbs require a direct object*
* *An indirect object follows an action verb*
* *An indirect object answers the question to whom or for whom*
* *An indirect object never appears without a direct object*
* *An indirect object is always a noun or a pronoun*
* *An indirect object comes before the direct object*
* *An indirect object is never in the prepositional phrase*

Complements (pg. 347)

A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is a word or group of words that completes the meaning of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the sentence.

There are five kinds of complements in English:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

The first three occur in sentences that have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The last two are often called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and are found only with linking verbs.

A direct object is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

acting as a noun that receives the action of the transitive verb.

Example: I visited the Kennedy Space Center.

I: subject

visited: verb

the: article

Kennedy Space Center: direct object

The direct object answers the question \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the action verb. If you cannot answer that, the verb may be intransitive and there is no direct object in the sentence.

Example: The top spun around the table. Spun what or whom? The rest of the sentence is a prepositional phrase and a direct object will not be in a prepositional phrase. The verb is intransitive.

In some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_questions the direct object may appear before the verb.

Rearrange questions into statements to dissect the sentence and locate the direct object.

Example: Which shows did they see? They did see which shows.

Now you try, rearrange this question into a statement. Underline the direct object.

Did you take cupcakes to Mrs. Reddy this weekend?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Some sentences have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_direct object.

Example: The climbers wore helmets and gloves. This is known as a compound direct object.

An indirect object is a noun or pronoun that appears with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It often names the person or thing that something is given to or done for; also, to locate an indirect object, make sure the sentence contains a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Then, asks one of these questions after the verb and direct object:

To or for whom or to or for what?

Example: Mrs. Jones taught our class yoga. Mrs. Jones taught yoga to whom? The answer is our class making that the indirect object.

An indirect object almost always appears between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In a sentence with subject-verb order, the indirect object never follows the direct object, nor will it ever be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 14.3 A | 14.3 |
| 1. | 11. |
| 2. | 12. |
| 3. | 13. |
| 4. | 14. |
| 5. | 15. |
| 6. | 16. |
| 7. | 17. |
| 8. | 18. |
| 9. | 19. |
| 10. | 20. |

Directions: Underline the DIRECT OBJECT one time in each sentence. Underline the INDIRECT OBJECT two times in each sentence. Cross off all PREPOSITIONAL PHASES.

1. Over the summer, I sent my cousin in Michigan a package.
2. After I asked them to use a pen, Aiden loaned Keller his pencil during first period.
3. My neighborhood gave a charity concert for the needy.
4. Chase showed Bella and Jordyn his new backpack.
5. Video games can teach people new skills.
6. Mom bought us some souvenirs in Hawaii then left them on the plane.
7. Games can give families hours of fun.
8. Why did you send him a text message?
9. Did dad teach you those magic tricks?
10. Stephen made his mom a new tote bag for Mother’s Day.

\_\_\_\_ 1. I love to sit on the beach in summer.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 2. I promised Kate and Sahana a trip to the park.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 3. You are taking an American Literature class.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 4. After class, Mrs. Reddy secretly gave you the answers to tomorrow’s quiz.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 5. After class, Mrs. Reddy secretly gave you the answers to tomorrow’s quiz.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 6. After class, Mrs. Reddy secretly gave you the answers to tomorrow’s quiz.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 7. After class, Mrs. Reddy secretly gave you the answers to tomorrow’s quiz.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 8. After class, Mrs. Reddy secretly gave you the answers to tomorrow’s quiz.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 9. Children of American culture carefully read the literature of all poets.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 10. Children of American culture carefully read the literature of all poets.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 11. Did Sydney pass you a volleyball at the tournament?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 12. Did Sydney pass you a volleyball at the tournament?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 13. Micah delivered an amazing closing argument at the debate tournament.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 14. Micah delivered an amazing closing argument at the debate tournament.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |

\_\_\_\_ 15. Micah delivered an amazing closing argument at the debate tournament.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | subject | d. | direct object |
| b. | verb | e. | indirect object |
| c. | modifier | f. | object of the preposition |